



Curriculum and Instruction – Mathematics

Quarter 2

Calculus

Quarter 1		Quarter 2		Quarter 3		Quarter 4
Preparation for Calculus, Limits and Their Properties, Differentiation		Differentiation (continued from Quarter 1), Logarithmic, Exponential, and Other Transcendental Functions		Applications of Differentiation, Integration		Logarithmic, Exponential, and Other Transcendental Functions, Differential Equations, Applications of Integration
August 6 2018 – October 5, 2018		October 15, 2018 – December 19, 2018		January 7, 2019 – March 8, 2019		March 18, 2019 – May 23, 2019
C.F.LF.A.1	C.D.CD.B.6	C.D.AD.A.2	C.D.CD.B.6	C.D.AD.B.7	C.I.UI.B.7	C.I.UI.A.1
C.F.LF.A.2	C.D.CD.B.7	C.D.AD.A.4	C.D.CD.B.8	C.D.AD.B.8	C.I.AI.A.1	C.I.UI.A.2
C.F.LF.A.3	C.D.AD. A.1	C.D.AD.A.5		C.D.AD.B.9	C.I.AI.A.2	C.I.UI.A.3
C.F.BF.A.1	C.D.AD. A.2	C.D.AD.A.6		C.D.AD.B.10	C.I.AI.A.3	C.I.UI.B.5
C.F.BF.A.2	C.D.AD. A.3	C.D.AD.B.7		C.D.AD.B.11		C.I.UI.B.6
C.F.C.A.1		C.D.AD.B.8		C.D.AD.B.12		C.I.UI.B.7
C.F.C.A.2		C.D.AD.B.9		C.D.AD.C.16		C.I.AI.A.1
C.F.C.A.3		C.D.AD.B.10		C.D.AD.C.18		C.I.AI.A.2
C.F.C.A.4		C.D.AD.B.11		C.I.UI.A.1		C.I.AI.A.3
C.D.CD.A.1		C.D.AD.B.12		C.I.UI.A.2		C.I.AI.B.4
C.D.CD.A.2		C.D.AD.B.13		C.I.UI.A.3		C.I.AI.B.5
C.D.CD.A.3		C.D.AD.C.15		C.I.UI.B.4		C.I.AI.B.6
C.D.CD.A.4		C.D.AD.C.17		C.I.UI.B.5		
C.D.CD.B.5		C.D.CD.B.5		C.I.UI.B.6		

[Tennessee Academic Standards for Mathematics](#)



Introduction

Destination 2025, Shelby County Schools' 10-year strategic plan, is designed not only to improve the quality of public education, but also to create a more knowledgeable, productive workforce and ultimately benefit our entire community.

What will success look like?



In order to achieve these ambitious goals, we must collectively work to provide our students with high quality, college and career ready aligned instruction. The Tennessee State Standards provide a common set of expectations for what students will know and be able to do at the end of a grade. The State of Tennessee provides two sets of standards, which include the Standards for Mathematical Content and The Standards for Mathematical Practice. The Content Standards set high expectations for all students to ensure that Tennessee graduates are prepared to meet the rigorous demands of mathematical understanding for college and career. The eight Standards for Mathematical Practice describe the varieties of expertise, habits of mind, and productive dispositions that educators seek to develop in all students. The Tennessee State Standards also represent three fundamental shifts in mathematics instruction: **focus, coherence and rigor**.

Instructional Shifts for Mathematics



[Tennessee Academic Standards for Mathematics](#)



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The **Standards for Mathematical Practice** describe varieties of expertise, habits of minds and productive dispositions that mathematics educators at all levels should seek to develop in their students. These practices rest on important National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM) “processes and proficiencies” with longstanding importance in mathematics education. Throughout the year, students should continue to develop proficiency with the eight Standards for Mathematical Practice. The following are the eight Standards for Mathematical Practice:

1. Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.
2. Reason abstractly and quantitatively.
3. Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of them.
4. Model with mathematics.
5. Use appropriate tools strategically.
6. Attend to precision.
7. Look for and make use of structure.
8. Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.

This curriculum map is designed to help teachers make effective decisions about what mathematical content to teach so that ultimately our students can reach Destination 2025. Throughout this curriculum map, you will see resources as well as links to tasks that will support you in ensuring that students are able to reach the demands of the standards in your classroom. In addition to the resources embedded in the map, there are some high-leverage resources around the content standards and mathematical practice standards that teachers should consistently access. For a full description of each, click on the links below.

[Tennessee Mathematics Content Standards](#)

[Standards for Mathematical Practice](#)

[Literacy Skills for Mathematical Proficiency](#)

[Tennessee Academic Standards for Mathematics](#)



Structure of the Standards

Structure of the TN State Standards include:

- **Content Standards** - Statements of what a student should know, understand, and be able to do.
- **Clusters** - Groups of related standards. Cluster headings may be considered as the big idea(s) that the group of standards they represent are addressing. They are therefore useful as a quick summary of the progression of ideas that the standards in a domain are covering and can help teachers to determine the focus of the standards they are teaching.
- **Domains** - A large category of mathematics that the clusters and their respective content standards delineate and address. For example, Number and Operations – Fractions is a domain under which there are a number of clusters (the big ideas that will be addressed) along with their respective content standards, which give the specifics of what the student should know, understand, and be able to do when working with fractions.
- **Conceptual Categories** – The content standards, clusters, and domains in the 9th-12th grades are further organized under conceptual categories. These are very broad categories of mathematical thought and lend themselves to the organization of high school course work. For example, Algebra is a conceptual category in the high school standards under which are domains such as Seeing Structure in Expressions, Creating Equations, Arithmetic with Polynomials and Rational Expressions, etc.



How to Use the Maps

Overview

An overview is provided for each quarter and includes the topics, focus standards, intended rigor of the standards and foundational skills needed for success of those standards.

Your curriculum map contains four columns that each highlight specific instructional components. Use the details below as a guide for information included in each column.

Tennessee State Standards

TN State Standards are located in the left column. Each content standard is identified as Major Content or Supporting Content (for Algebra I, Algebra II & Geometry only). A key can be found at the bottom of the map.

Content

This section contains learning objectives based upon the TN State Standards. Best practices tell us that clearly communicating measurable objectives lead to greater student understanding. Additionally, essential questions are provided to guide student exploration and inquiry.

Instructional Support & Resources

District and web-based resources have been provided in the Instructional Support & Resources columns. You will find a variety of instructional resources that align with the content standards. The additional resources provided should be used as needed for content support and scaffolding. The inclusion of vocabulary serves as a resource for teacher planning and for building a common language across K-12 mathematics. One of the goals for Tennessee State Standards is to create a common language, and the expectation is that teachers will embed this language throughout their daily lessons.

[Tennessee Academic Standards for Mathematics](#)



Topics Addressed in Quarter 2

- Differentiation (continued from Quarter 1)
- Logarithmic, Exponential, and Other Transcendental Functions

Overview

Students continue their work with differentiation, which started in Quarter 1. These concepts include the product and quotient rules, higher order derivatives, the chain rule and implicit differentiation. Students also study logarithmic, inverse, inverse trigonometric and exponential functions. The quarter concludes with the study of rates of change, including related rates problems; problems involving minima/maxima; understanding and finding extrema; Rolle’s Theorem and the Mean Value Theorem; increasing and decreasing functions and the first derivative test; and finally concavity and the second derivative test

TN State Standards	Content	Instructional Support & Resources
Chapter 2: Differentiation (continued) (Allow approximately 3 weeks for instruction, review, and assessment)		
Domain: Computing and Applying Derivatives Cluster: Apply differentiation techniques C.D.AD.A.2 Calculate the derivative of basic functions (power, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric).	Essential Questions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In what types of problems do the various differentiation rules apply? • How can a function be transformed prior to differentiation in to apply a simpler differentiation rule? • How can derivatives be applied to solving motion problems? Objectives: Students will: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Find the derivative of a function using the Product Rule. • Find the derivative of a function using the Quotient Rule. 	2.3: Product and Quotient Rules and Higher-Order Derivatives Additional Resource(s) Visual Calculus Tutorials Product Rule Quotient Rule Larson Calculus Videos – Section 2.3 Calculus Tutorial Videos Calculus Activities Using the TI-84
		Chapter 2 Vocabulary: Tangent line, position, velocity, acceleration, average rate of change, instantaneous rate of change, derivative, differentiable, constant rule, power rule, sum rule, constant multiple rule, logarithmic rule, exponential rule, product rule, quotient rule, chain rule, trigonometric rules, inverse trigonometric rule, implicit differentiation, chain rule, higher order derivatives, orthogonal, linear approximation, linearization, differentials Writing in Math Sketch the graph of a differentiable function f such that $f(2) = 0$, $f' < 0$ for $-\infty < x < 2$, and $f' > 0$ for $2 < x < \infty$. Explain how you found



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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Find the derivative of a trigonometric function. Find a higher-order derivative of a function. 		your answer.
<p>Domain: Computing and Applying Derivatives Cluster: Apply differentiation techniques</p> <p>C.D.AD.A.4 Apply the chain rule to find the derivative of a composite function.</p>	<p>Objectives: Students will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Find the derivative of a composite function using the Chain Rule. Find the derivative of a function using the general Power Rule. Simplify the derivative of a function using algebra. Find the derivative of a trigonometric function using the Chain Rule. 	<p>2.4: The Chain Rule</p> <p>Additional Resource(s) Visual Calculus Tutorials Larson Calculus Videos – Section 2.4 Calculus Tutorial Videos Khan Academy Calculus Videos Calculus Activities Using the TI-84</p>	<p>Writing in Math In the following, the relationship between f and g is given. Explain the relationship between f' and g'.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ $g(x) = f(3x)$ ✓ $g(x) = f(x^2)$
<p>Domain: Computing and Applying Derivatives Cluster: Apply differentiation techniques</p> <p>C.D.AD.A.5 Implicitly differentiate an equation in two or more variables.</p>	<p>Objectives: Students will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Distinguish between functions written in implicit form and explicit form. Use implicit differentiation to find the derivative of a function. 	<p>2.5: Implicit Differentiation</p> <p>Additional Resource(s) Visual Calculus Tutorials Larson Calculus Videos – Section 2.5 Calculus Tutorial Videos Khan Academy Calculus Videos Calculus Activities Using the TI-84</p>	<p>Writing in Math Describe the difference between the explicit form of a function and an implicit equation. Give an example of each.</p> <p>In your own words state the guidelines for implicit differentiation.</p>
<p>Chapter 5: Logarithmic, Exponential, and Other Transcendental Functions (Allow approximately 3 weeks for instruction, review, and assessment)</p>			
<p>Domain: Computing and Applying Derivatives Cluster: Apply differentiation techniques</p> <p>C.D.AD.A.2 Calculate the derivative of basic functions (power, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric).</p>	<p>Essential Question(s)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How do derivatives apply to the world around us and how can we use them to understand unknown functions? How can we find a precise rate of change at a given instant? 	<p>5.1: The Natural Logarithmic Function</p> <p>Additional Resource(s) Visual Calculus Tutorials Larson Calculus Videos – Section 5.1 Calculus Tutorial Videos</p>	<p>Chapter 5 Vocabulary: Natural logarithmic function, base for the natural logarithm, inverse function, reflection, horizontal line test, base, exponential function, inverse secant function, inverse trigonometric functions, elementary function, hyperbolic functions</p>



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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> How do we describe how the rate of change changes? In what types of problems do the various differentiation rules apply? How can derivatives be applied to solving motion problems? <p>Objectives: Students will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop and use properties of the natural logarithmic function. Understand the definition of the number e. Find the derivatives of functions involving the natural logarithmic function. 	Khan Academy Calculus Videos Calculus Activities Using the TI-84	<p>Writing in Math How can differential equations be used to model real world problems?</p> <p>What information do the first and second derivatives of a function give about the function itself?</p>
<p>Domain: Computing and Applying Derivatives Cluster: Apply differentiation techniques C.D.AD.A.6 Use implicit differentiation to find the derivative of the inverse of a function.</p>	<p>Objectives: Students will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Verify that one function is the inverse function of another function. Determine whether a function has an inverse function. Find the derivative of an inverse function. 	5.3: Inverse Functions Additional Resource(s) Visual Calculus Tutorials Larson Calculus Videos – Section 5.3 Calculus Tutorial Videos Khan Academy Calculus Videos Calculus Activities Using the TI-84	<p>Writing in Math Describe how to find the inverse function of a one-to-one function given by an equation in x and y. Give an example.</p> <p>Describe the relationship between the graph of a function and the graph of its inverse function.</p>
<p>Domain: Computing and Applying Derivatives Cluster: Apply differentiation techniques C.D.AD.A.6 Use implicit differentiation to find the derivative of the inverse of a function.</p>	<p>Objectives: Students will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop properties of the six inverse trigonometric functions. Differentiate an inverse trigonometric function. 	5.6: Inverse Trigonometric Functions: Differentiation Additional Resource(s) Visual Calculus Tutorials Larson Calculus Videos – Section 5.6 Calculus Tutorial Videos Khan Academy Calculus Videos Calculus Activities Using the TI-84	<p>Writing in Math</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How do you find the derivative of a trigonometric function? What role do inverse trigonometric and hyperbolic functions play in calculus? How can you approximate solutions to differential equations numerically?



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<p>Domain: Computing and Applying Derivatives Cluster: Apply differentiation techniques C.D.AD.A.2 Calculate the derivative of basic functions (power, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric).</p>	<p>Objectives: Students will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop properties of the natural exponential function. Differentiate natural exponential functions. 	<p>5.4: Exponential Functions: Differentiation and Integration</p> <p>Additional Resource(s) Visual Calculus Tutorials Larson Calculus Videos – Section 5.4 Calculus Tutorial Videos Khan Academy Calculus Videos Calculus Activities Using the TI-84</p>	
<p>Chapter 2: Differentiation Chapter 3: Applications of Differentiation (Allow approximately 3 weeks for instruction, review, and assessment)</p>			
<p>Domain: Computing and Applying Derivatives Cluster: Apply derivatives to solve problems C.D.AD.C.15 Model rates of change, including related rates problems. In each case, include a discussion of units. C.D.AD.C.17 Use differentiation to solve problems involving velocity, speed, and acceleration.</p> <p>Domain: Understand the Concept of a Derivative Cluster: Understand the derivative at a point C.D.CD.B.5 Interpret the derivative as the slope of a curve (which could be a line) at a point, including points at which there are vertical tangents and points at which there are</p>	<p>Essential Question(s)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How do derivatives apply to the world around us and how can we use them to understand unknown functions? How can we find a precise rate of change at a given instant? How do we describe how the rate of change changes? In what types of problems do the various differentiation rules apply? How can derivatives be applied to solving motion problems? <p>Objectives: Students will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Model rates of change, including related rates problems. Set up and solve related rates problems including minima/maxima. Where applicable, solve both symbolically and 	<p>2.6: Related Rates</p> <p>Additional Resource(s) Visual Calculus Tutorials Larson Calculus Videos – Section 2.6 Calculus Tutorial Videos Khan Academy Calculus Videos</p>	<p>Writing in Math How are derivatives related to rates of change? In your own words, state the guidelines for solving related rate problems.</p>



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<p>no tangents (i.e., where a function is not locally linear).</p> <p>C.D.CD.B.6 Approximate both the instantaneous rate of change and the average rate of change given a graph or table of values.</p>	<p>graphically.</p>		
<p>Domain: Computing and Applying Derivatives Cluster: Use first and second derivatives to analyze a function C.D.AD.B.8 Use the first derivative to find extrema (local and global).</p>	<p>Objectives: Students will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the definition of extrema of a function on an interval. Understand the definition of relative extrema of a function on an open interval. Find extrema on a closed interval. 	<p>3.1: Extrema on an Interval</p> <p>Additional Resource(s) Visual Calculus Tutorials Larson Calculus Videos – Section 3.1 Calculus Tutorial Videos Khan Academy Calculus Videos</p>	<p>Chapter 3 Vocabulary (3-1 through 3-4): Extrema (extreme values), absolute minimum, absolute maximum, global minimum, global maximum, relative maximum, relative minimum, critical number, Rolle’s Theorem, Mean Value Theorem, increasing and decreasing functions, strictly monotonic, concavity, point of inflection</p> <p>Writing in Math List the four steps to find the extrema of a continuous function f on a closed interval $[a, b]$.</p>
<p>Domain: Understand the Concept of a Derivative Cluster: Understand the derivative at a point C.D.CD.B.8 Apply the Mean Value Theorem. C.D.AD.B.9 Understand Rolle’s Theorem as a special case of the Mean Value Theorem.</p>	<p>Objectives: Students will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand and use Rolle’s Theorem. Understand and use the Mean Value Theorem. 	<p>3.2: Rolle’s Theorem and the Mean Value Theorem</p> <p>Additional Resource(s) Visual Calculus Tutorials Larson Calculus Videos – Section 3.2 Calculus Tutorial Videos Khan Academy Calculus Videos</p>	<p>Writing in Math Let f be continuous on $[a, b]$ and differentiable on (a, b). If there exists c in (a, b) such that $f'(c) = 0$, does it follow that $f(a) = f(b)$? Explain.</p>
<p>Domain: Computing and Applying Derivatives Cluster: Use first and second derivatives to</p>	<p>Objectives: Students will:</p>	<p>3.3: Increasing and Decreasing Functions and the First Derivative Test</p>	<p>Writing in Math How do the graphs of the first and second</p>



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<p>analyze a function</p> <p>C.D.AD.B.7</p> <p>Relate the increasing and decreasing behavior of f to the sign of f' both analytically and graphically.</p> <p>C.D.AD.B.8</p> <p>Use the first derivative to find extrema (local and global).</p> <p>C.D.AD.B.9</p> <p>Analytically locate the intervals on which a function is increasing, decreasing, or neither.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Determine intervals on which a function is increasing or decreasing. Apply the First Derivative Test to find relative extrema of a function. 	<p>Additional Resource(s)</p> <p>Visual Calculus Tutorials</p> <p>Larson Calculus Videos – Section 3.3</p> <p>Calculus Tutorial Videos</p> <p>Khan Academy Calculus Videos</p> <p>BrightStorm: Increase and Decrease</p>	<p>derivatives relate to the function graph?</p>
<p>Domain: Computing and Applying Derivatives</p> <p>Cluster: Use first and second derivatives to analyze a function</p> <p>C.D.AD.B.7</p> <p>Relate the increasing and decreasing behavior of f to the sign of f' both analytically and graphically.</p> <p>C.D.AD.B.10</p> <p>Relate the concavity of f to the sign of f'' both analytically and graphically.</p> <p>C.D.AD.B.11</p> <p>Use the second derivative to find points of inflection as points where concavity changes.</p> <p>C.D.AD.B.12</p> <p>Analytically locate intervals on which a function is concave up or concave down.</p> <p>C.D.AD.B.13</p> <p>Relate corresponding characteristics of the graphs of f, f', and f''.</p>	<p>Objectives:</p> <p>Students will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Determine intervals on which a function is concave up or concave down. Find any points of inflection of the graph of a function. Apply the second derivative test to find relative extrema of a function. 	<p>3.4: Concavity and the Second Derivative Test</p> <p>Additional Resource(s)</p> <p>Visual Calculus Tutorials</p> <p>Larson Calculus Videos – Section 3.4</p> <p>Calculus Tutorial Videos</p> <p>Khan Academy Calculus Videos</p>	<p>Writing in Math</p> <p>S represents weekly sales of a product. What can be said of S' and S'' for each of the following statements?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ The rate of change of sales is increasing. ✓ Sales are increasing at a slower rate. ✓ The rate of change of sales is constant. ✓ Sales are steady. ✓ Sales are declining, but at a slower rate. ✓ Sales have bottomed out and have started to rise.



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TN State Standards	Content	Instructional Support & Resources
RESOURCE TOOLBOX		
<p>Textbook Resources Larson/Edwards <i>Calculus of a Single Variable</i> © 2010 Larson Calculus</p>	<p>Standards Common Core Standards - Mathematics Common Core Standards - Mathematics Appendix A Edutoolbox.org (formerly TN Core) The Mathematics Common Core Toolbox Tennessee Standards for Mathematics</p>	<p>Videos Larson Calculus Videos Khan Academy Hippocampus Brightstorm Pre-Calculus Review University of Houston Videos</p>
<p>Calculator Calculus Activities Using the TI-84 TICommonCore.com Texas Instruments Education Casio Education TI Emulator</p>	<p>Interactive Manipulatives http://www.ct4me.net/math_manipulatives_2.htm Larson Interactive Examples</p>	
<p>Additional Sites Visual Calculus Tutorials Lamar University Tutorial PowerPoint Lectures Algebra Cheat Sheet Trigonometry Cheat Sheet Online Algebra and Trigonometry Tutorial Study Tips for Math Courses MathBits Calculus Resources http://www.freemathhelp.com/calculus-help.html http://www.calculus.org/ http://www.calcchat.com/ http://functions.wolfram.com http://www.analyzemath.com/Graphing/piecewise_functions.html</p>		

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